

Appendix 1: The Ostracism Cases

1. Vote fraud in school newspaper. Shizuoka 1952.
2. Land for road construction. Beppu 1921.
3. Hedge removal in road expansion. Hyogo 1939.
4. Rice requisition. Tokyo 1952.
5. Failed in business. 1911.
6. Conforming to the customs of the village. Mie 1822.
7. Charcoal theft. Akita 1927.
8. Student power harassment. Ibaraki 2017.
9. Major urban mob war. Kobe 2011.
10. Retired gangster welfare benefits. Shizuoka 2018.
11. River textile factory. Aichi 1935.
12. The Lily Bulb War. Far-South island, 1935.
13. The village bully. Niigata 2007.
14. Firemen fighting. Kumamoto 1970.
15. The expelled slanderer. Tokyo 2008.
16. Rice requisition informant. Fukuoka 1954.
17. The silica mountain potter. Toyota City 2012.
18. Cancelled leases. Takamatsu 1955.
19. Mountain mushroom rights. Awaji island 1957.
20. The voting contract. 1913.
21. The Diet election dissident. Mie 1920.
22. The election fraud snitch. Sendai 1924.
23. Election-related threat. Nara 1924.
24. Japan Communist Party control. Tokyo 1988.
25. Soka gakkai control. Shizuoka 1997.